

# Judges 10:6 - 11:28

## Jephthah: The Eighth Judge: Part I: The Setup

### I. Review

#### A. Prologues

1. Background (1:1 - 2:5)
2. Overview (2:6 - 3:11)

#### B. The Major Judges

1. Ehud Ben-Gera, the Left-Handed Benjamite, assassinated Eglon, King of Moab and captured the Fords of Jordan. (3:12-31)
2. Deborah and Barak Ben-Abinoam defeated Jabin, King of Canaan's army, and Sisera, the commander, was killed by Jael. (4 - 5)
3. Gideon Ben-Joash (a.k.a. Jerub-Baal) the Abiezrite defeated the Midianites, Amalekites, and other eastern tribes. (6 - 8:32)

#### C. The Anti-Judge: Abimelech Ben-Jerub-Baal was made king and then fought against Shechem and against Thebez, where he was killed by a woman dropping a millstone on his head from a tower.

### II. Details

#### A. The Sin (10:6)

#### B. The Enemies (10:7)

1. Philistines<sup>1</sup>
2. Ammonites<sup>2</sup>

#### C. The Oppression (10:8-9)

#### D. The Cry (10:10-15)

#### E. Reform (10:15-16)

#### F. The Deliverer: Jephthah Ben-Gilead (11:1-3)

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<sup>1</sup> Philistines: Indo-European mariners descended from Ham who colonized the southwestern coastline of Israel

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1. From the Tribe of Manasseh
2. From Gilead, the Eastern Territory of Manasseh Across the Jordan
3. Bastard Son
4. Lived in Tob, near Ammon
5. One of the “Heroes of Faith” (See Heb 11:32.)

#### **G. The Deliverance**

1. The Gathering of Troops (10:17)
  - i. Gileadites: Mizpah, perhaps ~30 mi east of the Jordan
  - ii. Ammonites: somewhere in Gilead
2. The Summoning of Jephthah (10:18; 11:4-11)
3. Correspondence with the Enemy (11:12-28)
  - i. The Question: Why are you attacking us? (v. 12)
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  - iii. The Reply (vv. 14-27)
    - a. No, Israel took the land from King Sihon of the Amorites<sup>3</sup>, not Ammon. (See Num 21:21-31.)
    - b. The land was granted by a god (the God) and therefore justified.
    - c. Israel had been there about 300 years.

### **III. Application and Discussion**

- A. Do you think the Gileadites were truly repentant?**
- B. Were the Gileadites right or wrong to gather troops before having a leader?**
- C. Who were the men that gathered themselves to Jephthah? (v. 3)**
- D. What can we learn from the examples Jephthah gives in dealing with people?**

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- A. Do you think the Gileadites were truly repentant?**
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#### B. The Major Judges

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